
1 *Type of the Paper (Article, Review, Communication, etc.)*

2 **Title**

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9 ing authors, add author initials)

10 **Abstract: (Min. 200 words – Max. 300 words)**

11 A single paragraph of about 300 words maximum. For research articles, abstracts should give a
12 pertinent overview of the work. We strongly encourage authors to use the following style of struc-
13 tured abstracts, but without headings: (1) Background: Place the question addressed in a broad con-
14 text and highlight the purpose of the study; (2) Methods: briefly describe the main methods or treat-
15 ments applied; (3) Results: summarize the article’s main findings; (4) Conclusions: indicate the main
16 conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article and
17 it must not contain results that are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not
18 exaggerate the main conclusions.

19 **Keywords:** keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List five pertinent keywords specific to the article
20 yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)
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22 **1. Introduction**

23 The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why
24 it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current
25 state of the research field should be carefully reviewed and key publications cited. Please
26 highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly men-
27 tion the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible,
28 please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your particular field of
29 research. References should be numbered in order of appearance and indicated by a nu-
30 meral or numerals in square brackets—e.g., [1] or [2,3], or [4–6]. See the end of the docu-
31 ment for further details on references.

32 **2. Materials and Methods/Methodology**

33 The Materials and Methods should be described with sufficient details to allow oth-
34 ers to replicate and build on the published results. Please note that the publication of your
35 manuscript implicates that you must make all materials, data, computer code, and proto-
36 cols associated with the publication available to readers. Please disclose at the submission
37 stage any restrictions on the availability of materials or information. New methods and
38 protocols should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly de-
39 scribed and appropriately cited.

40 *2.1. Subsection*

41 Research manuscripts reporting large datasets that are deposited in a publicly avail-
42 able database should specify where the data have been deposited and provide the relevant
43 accession numbers. If the accession numbers have not yet been obtained at the time of

44 submission, please state that they will be provided during review. They must be provided
45 prior to publication.

46 Interventionary studies involving animals or humans, and other studies that require
47 ethical approval, must list the authority that provided approval and the corresponding
48 ethical approval code.

49 3. Results

50 This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise
51 description of the experimental results, their interpretation, as well as the experimental
52 conclusions that can be drawn.

53 3.1. Figures, Tables and Schemes

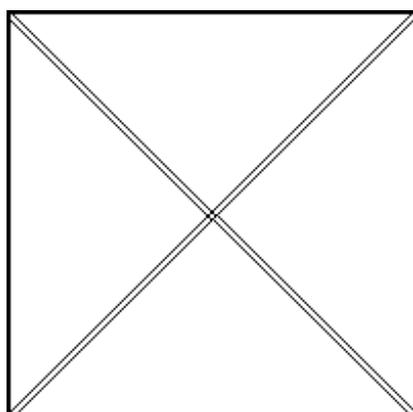
54 All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.

56 **Figure 1.** This is a figure. Schemes follow the same formatting.

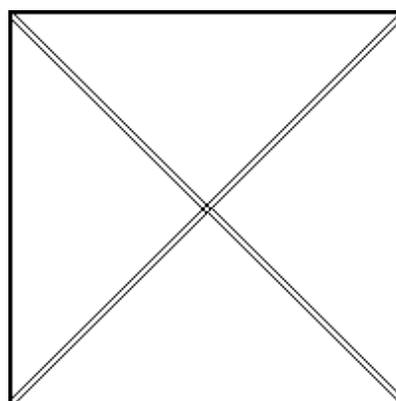
57 **Table 1.** This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
entry 1	data	data
entry 2	data	data ¹

58 ¹ Tables may have a footer.



59 (a)



(b)

60 **Figure 2.** This is a figure. Schemes follow another format. If there are multiple panels, they should
61 be listed as: (a) Description of what is contained in the first panel; (b) Description of what is con-
62 tained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are
63 cited.

64 3.2. Formatting of Mathematical Components

65 This is example 1 of an equation:

$$a = 1, \tag{1}$$

66 the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations
67 as regular text.
68
69
70
71

4. Discussion

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

5. Conclusions

This section is not mandatory but can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex.

Author Contributions: For research articles with several authors, a short paragraph specifying their individual contributions must be provided. The following statements should be used “Conceptualization, X.X. and Y.Y.; methodology, X.X.; software, X.X.; validation, X.X., Y.Y. and Z.Z.; formal analysis, X.X.; investigation, X.X.; resources, X.X.; data curation, X.X.; writing—original draft preparation, X.X.; writing—review and editing, X.X.; visualization, X.X.; supervision, X.X.; project administration, X.X.; funding acquisition, Y.Y. All authors have read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript.” Authorship must be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work reported.

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129 ually at the end of the manuscript.

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132 or [1,3]. For embedded citations in the text with pagination, use both parentheses and brackets to indicate the reference number
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137 Country, 2007; Volume 3, pp. 154–196.
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